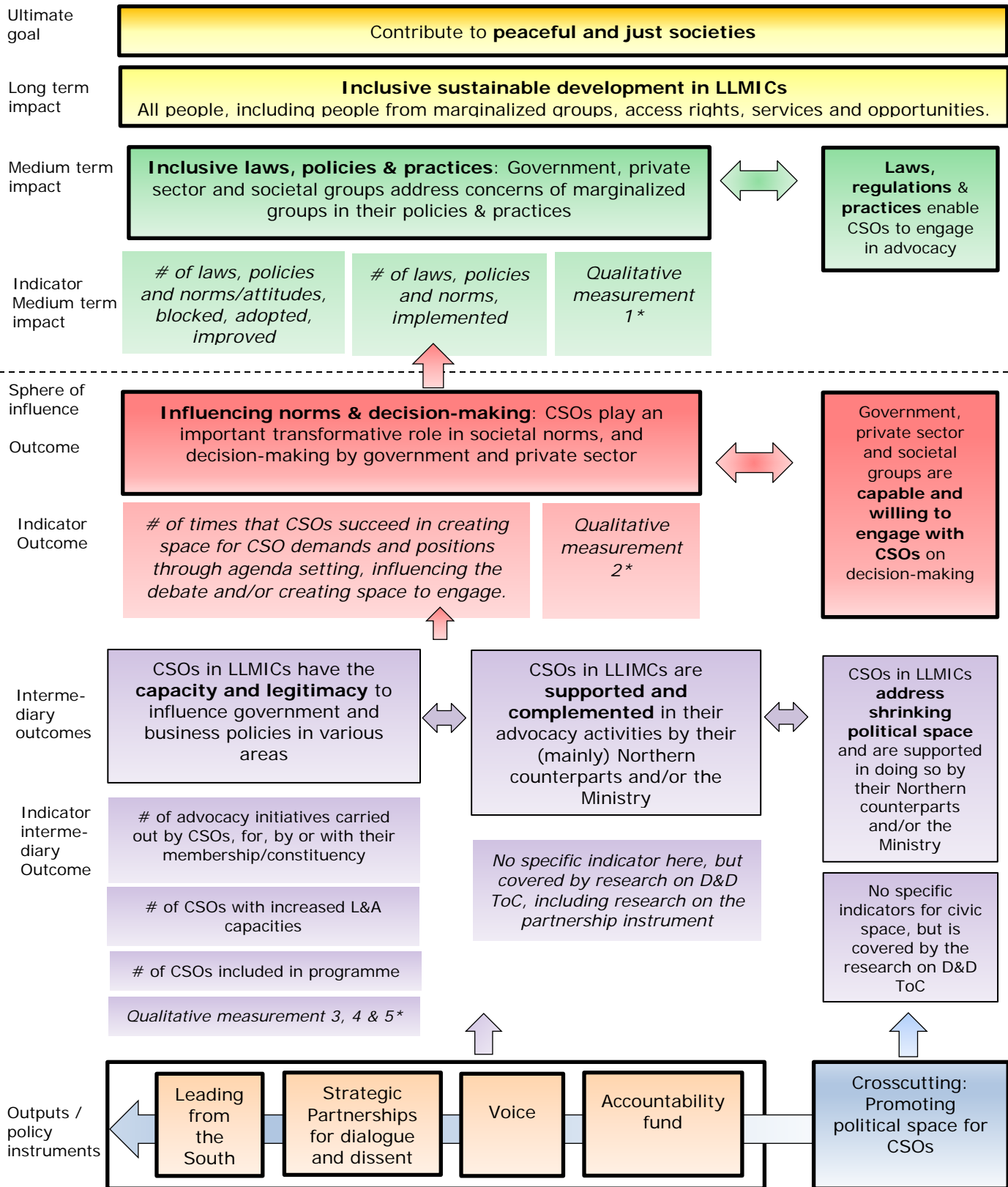


Civil Society Development Results Framework



*Qualitative measurement: learning questions

- 1) Explain how, as a result of CSO L&A activities, governments, private sector and societal groups change their laws, policies, norms, attitudes and practices to support sustainability and (gender)inclusiveness. From a learning perspective, please also consider explaining cases where L&A activities did not result in the desired change, and/or where other actors (not CSOs) were more important for bringing about change.
- 2) Explain how CSOs have played a transformative role in decision making processes through agenda setting, influencing the debate and/or creating space to engage. From a learning perspective, please also consider explaining cases where CSOs were unable to play a transformative, and/or where other actors (not CSOs) were more important for this.
- 3) Explain how CSOs activate and educate citizens, how they mobilise support and create networks, and how this culminates in political participation of excluded or marginalised groups. From a learning perspective, please also consider explaining cases where CSOs are unable to do so, and/or where other actors (not CSOs) were more important for this.
- 4) Explain the capacities and expertise developed for performing political roles and implementing advocacy strategies. From a learning perspective, please also consider explaining cases where CSOs were unable to increase their capacity.
- 5) Explain the source(s) of legitimacy of the CSOs and how they are strengthened through capacity building. From a learning perspective, please also consider explaining cases where CSOs were unable to increase their legitimacy.